Congress of the United States House of Representatives

Washington, DC 20515

April 30, 2021

The Honorable Mike Quigley Chairman Subcommittee on Financial Services and General Government Committee on Appropriations U.S. House of Representatives The Honorable Steve Womack Ranking Member Subcommittee on Financial Services and General Government Committee on Appropriations U.S. House of Representatives

Dear Chairman Quigley and Ranking Member Womack,

As you consider appropriations for Fiscal Year (FY) 2022, we respectfully request the Subcommittee provide significant funding increases for the Financial Crimes Enforcement Network (FinCEN) within the U.S. Department of the Treasury. As our nation's Financial Intelligence Unit, FinCEN plays a critical role in combatting money laundering and other illicit uses of the financial system that fuel international terrorism, cybercrime, corruption, human rights abuses, and the illegal trafficking of persons, drugs, weapons, wildlife, and more. Ensuring that FinCEN has robust funding and capabilities will better enable the United States to address the criminal and dangerous behavior of state and non-state actors alike, and to counter those who seek to undermine American democracy and strength.

Additional resources are needed for this small agency to fulfill its large mandate and critical mission. FinCEN is committed to safeguarding the financial system from illicit use, combatting money laundering, and promoting U.S. national security through the collection, analysis, and dissemination of financial intelligence. The work that FinCEN and its 300 employees carry out in coordination with international partners and other parts of the U.S. government is core to addressing financial crimes as well as the threats made possible by illicit financial transactions. This includes malign and aggressive behavior from countries like China and Russia as well as terrorist attacks and violence at the hands of organized criminal networks.

It has been clear for years that FinCEN needs additional resources to carry out its important work, and this need has only grown. In its final report, the Congressionally mandated Western Hemisphere Drug Policy Commission identified FinCEN's lack of funding and staff as an impediment to countering illicit drug trafficking. The bipartisan, expert Commission writes, "Providing FinCEN with the leadership and resources needed to gather, protect, and analyze financial intelligence should be a priority" and emphasizes that combatting financial crime is central to addressing the illegal drug trade as well as other crimes and corrupt activities, such as

arms and human trafficking, bribery, tax evasion, and terrorism.¹ Numerous other expert, nonpartisan think tank reports have called for significantly expanding FinCEN's budget as well.^{2 3} What's more, Congress provided FinCEN with additional mandates in the FY21 National Defense Authorization Act (NDAA), making FinCEN's need for increased funding even greater.⁴

Given the enormity of the challenge posed by international financial crimes and the currently insufficient funding provided to FinCEN, we urge you to significantly increase funding for FinCEN for FY22. We see a clear opportunity to cost-effectively combat the illicit financial transactions that underlie a broad range of threats to U.S. national security. Further investments in our capacity to combat financial crimes will not only advance U.S. security and economic interests, they will also benefit our international allies and partners and people around the world suffering the impacts of crime, insecurity, and corruption.

Thank you for your consideration of this request.

Sincerely,

Abigail D. Spanberger Member of Congress

Tom Malinowski Member of Congress

Ann Wagner / Member of Congress

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Anthony Gonzalez Member of Congress

Member of Congress

- ³ Combatting Global Corruption: A Bipartisan Plan. Transparency International. February 2021.
- https://us.transparency.org/resource/combating-global-corruption/

¹ Report of the Western Hemisphere Drug Policy Commission. December 2020. https://foreignaffairs.house.gov/ cache/files/a/5/a51ee680-e339-4a1b-933f-

b15e535fa103/AA2A3440265DDE42367A79D4BCBC9AA1.whdpc-final-report-2020-11.30.pdf

² Treasury's War on Corruption. Alliance for Securing Democracy. December 2020. https://securingdemocracy.gmfus.org/wpcontent/uploads/2020/12/Treasurys-War-on-Corruption.pdf

⁴ The FY2021 National Defense Authorization Act (NDAA) included significant reforms to the U.S. anti-money laundering (AML) regime. The FY21 NDAA includes the Anti-Money Laundering Act of 2020 (AML Act) and, within the AML Act, the Corporate Transparency Act (CTA). FinCEN requires proper resourcing to ensure the timely and effective implementation of this important legislation. Full, robust implementation of the Beneficial Ownership IT database system and other measures will require significant resources.

Also signed by:

/s/ Maxine Waters Member of Congress

/s/ Carolyn B. Maloney Member of Congress

/s/ Gregory W. Meeks Member of Congress

/s/ Michael T. McCaul Member of Congress

/s/ Ted W. Lieu Member of Congress

/s/ Donald S. Beyer Jr. Member of Congress

/s/ Bill Foster Member of Congress

/s/ Stephen F. Lynch Member of Congress /s/ Jimmy Panetta Member of Congress

/s/ Thomas R. Suozzi Member of Congress

/s/ Sheila Jackson Lee Member of Congress

/s/ Donald J. Bacon Member of Congress

/s/ William R. Keating Member of Congress

/s/ Vicente Gonzalez Member of Congress

/s/ Jenniffer González-Colón Member of Congress

/s/ Brian Fitzpatrick Member of Congress /s/ Young Kim Member of Congress

/s/ Albio Sires Member of Congress

/s/ James P. McGovern Member of Congress

/s/ Dean Phillips Member of Congress

/s/ Joaquin Castro Member of Congress

/s/ Elise M. Stefanik Member of Congress

/s/ Peter A. DeFazio Member of Congress

/s/ Bryan Steil Member of Congress

/s/ André Carson Member of Congress /s/ Elissa Slotkin Member of Congress

/s/ Josh Gottheimer Member of Congress

/s/ Al Lawson Member of Congress

/s/ Jake Auchincloss Member of Congress

/s/ Michael Waltz Member of Congress

/s/ Joe Wilson Member of Congress

/s/ Sean Casten Member of Congress

/s/ Peter Meijer Member of Congress

/s/ Suzanne Bonamici Member of Congress